Author Index

BR – Book Review
L – Letter to the Editor
E – Editorial

Agabian, N., see Newport, G. 306
Alexander, J., see Bundy, D. A. P. 189
Andrews, R., see Boreham, P. F. L. 322
Auty, J. H., Meischke, H. R. C. and Townend, C., Reply (to Plant, J. W. and Coombes, D.) (L) 253

Baird, J. K., Parasites: A Guide to Laboratory Procedures and Identification (BR) 62
Baldwin, C. L., Goddeeris, B. M. and Morrison, W. I., T-cell Clones in Immunoparasitology 40
Befus, D., see denHollander, N. 124
Bell, C. A. M., Novel Source of Parasitological Information 90
Bemrick, W. J. and Erlandsen, S.L., Is Giardiasis a True Zoonosis? 69
Bennett, J. L., Williams, J. F. and Dave, V., Pharmacology of Ivermectin 226
Billingsley, P. F., see Ponnudurai, T. 319
Boreham, P. F. L., Upcroft, J. and Upcroft, P., Zoonotic Giardia – the Debate goes on (L) 322
Bos, R., Février, M. and Knudsen, A. B., Saint Luçia Revisited 295
de Bruijn, M. H. L., Diagnostic DNA Amplification. No Respite for the Elusive Parasite 293
Bucher, E. H., Do Birds use Biological Control against Nest Parasites? 1
Bucke, D., Pathology of Bonamiasis 174
Bundy, D. A. P., Sexual Effects on Parasite Infection 186
Bundy, D. A. P., This Wormy World (L) 234
Bundy, D. A. P., see Cooper, E. S. 301
Burgess, D. E., see Speer, C. A. 46
Burkot, T. R., Non-random Host Selection by Anopheline Mosquitoes 156
Butcher, G. A., Mechanisms of Malarial Immunity (L) 202

Callahan, H. L., Crouch, R. K. and James, E. R., Helminth Anti-oxidant Enzymes: a Protective Mechanism against Host Oxidants? 218
Campbell, W. C., Reply (to Cherfas, J.) (L) 21
Campbell, W. C., Trichinosis Revisited – Another Look at Modes of Transmission 83
Carter, K. C. and Smith, J. E., BSI Symposium on Parasite Antigens and Vaccination 288
Catto, B. A., see Fu Sui 312
Chadee, K., see Denis, M. 247
Cherfas, J., Ivermectin and Faecal Degradation (L) 21
Christensson, D., High-latitude *Toxocara* (L) 322
Clark, I. A., see Wright, I. G. 214
Coles, G. C., Arrested larval development and anthelmintic resistance in cattle nematodes (L) 106
Coombes, D., see Plant, J. W. 253
Cooper, E. S., *Trichuris* is not Trivial 301
Cox, F. E. G., III International Conference on Malaria and Babesiosis 50
Croft, S. L., Chemotherapy of Tropical Diseases (BR) 150
Croft, S. L., Dye, C. and Kahl, L. P., Leishmaniasis: The First Centenary (1885–1985) New Strategies for Control 51
Crompton, D. W. T., The Prevalence of Ascariasis 162
Crompton, D. W. T., Reply (to Bundy, D. A. P.) (L) 234
Crosskey, R. W., Clerihewed Taxonomy (L) 254
Crouch, R. K., see Callahan, H. L. 218
Culpepper, J., see Newport, G. 306

Dave, V., see Benett, J. L. 226
Deane, M. P., Trypanosome Reflections (L) 235
denHollander, N., Riley, D. and Befus, D., Immunology of Giardiasis 124
Denis, M. and Chadee, K., Immunopathology of *Entamoeba histolytica* Infections 247
Dietz, K., Density-Dependence in Parasite Transmission Dynamics 91
Dietz, K., Reply (to Dye, C.) (L) 292
Doenhoff, M. J., see McKerrow, J. H. 334
Durden, L. A., The Sucking Lice of North America: an Illustrated Manual for Identification (BR) 27
Dye, C., Density-dependence in Parasite Transmission Dynamics (L) 292
Dye, C., The Leishmaniases in Biology and Medicine (BR) 28
Dye, C., see Croft, S. L. 51

Edirisinghe, J. S., Helminth Eggs in Blood Films (L) 108
Ehrlich, R., see Nieto, A. 81
El-On, J., Jacobs, G. P. and Weinrauch, L., Topical Chemotherapy of Cutaneous Leishmaniasis 76
Elston, R., Resistant Flat Oysters Offer Hope Against Bonamiasis 120
Erlandsen, S. L., see Bemrick, W. J. 69
Eyers, J. E. and Taylor, A. E. R., Online Searching of Parasitology Literature 324

Fan, P. C., Taiwan *Taenia* and Taeniasis 86
Faubert, G. M., Is Giardiasis a true Zoonosis? 66
Faubert, G. M., Reply (to Thompson, R. C. A., Lymbery, A. J. and Meloni, B. P.) (L) 201
Février, M., see Bos, R. 295
Flisser, A., Neurocysticercosis in Mexico 131
Frenkel, J. K., Pathophysiology of Toxoplasmosis 273
Fu Sui, Xiao Shu-hua and Catto, B. A., Clinical Use of Praziquantel in China 312

Ghatak, S., see Tekwani, B. L. 4
Gibson, M. E., see Lindsay, S. W. 270
Gillespie, S. H., The Epidemiology of *Toxocara canis* 180
Gilks, C. F., Oxford Textbook of Medicine (Second Edition) (BR) 61
Ginsburg, H., Calcium Antagonists and Chloroquine Resistance in

Malaria 209
Goddeeris, B. M., see Baldwin, C. L. 40
Goodger, B. V., see Wright, I. G. 214
Goodwin, L. G., Agents Transmissible from Simians to Man (BR) 267
Greenblatt, C. L., Cutaneous Leishmaniasis: The Prospects for a Killed Vaccine 53

Hall, F. R., Antigens and Immunity in *Theileria annulata* 257
Haller, H., Industrial Approaches to Tropical Diseases (L) 20
Harnett, W., The Anthelmintic Action of Praziquantel 144
de Haro Arteaga, I., see Salazar Schettino, P. M. 348
Hashemi-Fesharki, R., Control of *Theileria annulata* in Iran 36
Healy, M. J. R., Estimating LD_{50}s without a Computer 25
Hoberg, E. P., see Zimmerman, G. L. 55
Holsinger, L., see Elston, R. 120
Holz, Jr, G., see Simpson, L. 115
Horton, R. J., Introduction of Halofantrine for Malaria Treatment 238
Howells, R. E., Parasitic Protozoa (BR) 360
Hughes, H. P. A., Oxidative Killing of Intracellular Parasites Mediated by Macrophages 340

Imevbore, A. M. A., see Jewsbury, J. M. 57

Jacobs, G. P., see El-On, J. 76
James, E. R., see Callahan, H. L. 218
Jaroonvesama, N., Differential Diagnosis of Eosinophilic Meningitis 262
Jewsbury, J. M. and Imevbore, A. M. A., Small Dam Health Studies 57
Jordan, P., The Biology of Schistosomes; from Genes to Latrines (BR) Schistosomiasis (BR) 361

Kahl, L. P., see Croft, S. L. 51
Kan, S. P., Impact of Helminth Infections on Human Nutrition 203
Kay, B. H. and Riley, I. D., New Directions in Tropical Health for Australia 185
Kaye, P., Molecular Paradigms for the Eradication of Helminth Parasites (BR) 204
Kemp, D. H., see Willadsen, P. 196
Kenward, M., Parasites in the Press 31
Kenward, M., Reply (to Killick-Kendrick, R.) (L) 143
Killick-Kendrick, R., AIDS to Communication (L) 142
Killick-Kendrick, R., Parasitological Clerihews 151
King, C. A., Cell Motility of Sporozoan Protozoa 315
Knell, A. J., Origin of Falciparum (L) 20
Knudsen, A. B., see Bos, R. 295
Kurashvili, B. E., Dominant Parasites of Fish in Georgia, USSR 177
Kvalsvig, J. D., The Effects of Parasitic Infection on Cognitive Performance 206

Lackie, A. M., Immune Mechanisms in Insects 98
Lee, D. L., see Sutherland, I. A. 22
Leghorn, F., Dinner sans Pyrethroid (L) 292
Lewis, D., see Sutherland, I. A. 22
Liew, F. Y., Immune Supressor Substance in Experimental Chagas Disease 355
Lindsay, S. W. and Gibson, M. E., Bednets Revisited – Old Idea, New Angle 270
Lines, J. D., Do Agricultural Insecticides Select for Insecticide Resistance in Mosquitoes? A Look at the Evidence S17
Lu Bao-lin, The Effect of *Azolla* on Mosquito Breeding 328
Lucas, S. B., Diagnostic Medical Parasitology (BR) 267
Luckins, A. G., *Trypanosoma evansi* in Asia 137
Lymbery, A. J., see Thompson, R. C. A. 201

MacKinnon, B. M., Sex Differences in Infection (L) 254
Makler, M. T., Chloroquine vs Malaria (L) 291
Malcolm, C. A., Current Status of Pyrethroid Resistance in Anophelines S13
Maudlin, I. and Welburn, S. C., Tsetse Immunity and the Transmission of Trypanosomiasis 109
McCutchan, T. F., Pyrimethamine Resistance in Malaria 64
McCutchan, T. F., Ribosomal RNA for Sporozoite Detection (L) 106
McKean, P. G., see Pritchard, D. I. 239
McKerrow, J. H. and Doenhoff, M. J., Schistosome Proteases 334
McManus, D., see Nieto, A. 81
Mehlotra, R. K., *Entamoeba histolytica*: from Intestine to Liver (L) 235
Mehlotra, R. K. and Shukla, O. P., Reducing Agents and *Entamoeba histolytica* 82
Meischke, H. R. C., see Auty, J. H. 253
Meloni, B. P., see Thompson, R. C. A. 201
Meyer, E. A., Waterborne *Giardia* and *Cryptosporidium* (L) 200
Miles, M. A., Viruses of Parasitic Protozoa 289
Miller, T. A., Mechanisms of Resistance to Pyrethroid Insecticides S8
Morrison, W. I., see Baldwin, C. L. 40
Mott, K. E., To Wash or Not to Wash (Nytrel Filters and Urinary Schistosomiasis) 59
Mtei, B. J., Elaeophoriasis Literature Needed (L) 323
Mulla, A. F. and Rickman, L. R., How do African Game Animals Control Trypanosome Infections? 352
de Muynck, A., see Rogers, D. J. 111

Newport, G., Culpepper, J. and Agabian, N., Parasite Heat-shock Proteins 306
Nieto, J., Ehrlich, R. and McManus, D., Regional Workshop on Hydatid Disease 81
Norval, R. A. I., The Ixodid Ticks of Uganda (BR) 360

Oothuman, P., Diagnostic Techniques in Medical Parasitology (BR) 361
Ouaissi, M. A., Role of the RGD Sequence in Parasite Adhesion to Host Cells 169

Pappas, P. W., More Parasites in the Press 142
Payne, D., Did Medicated Salt Hasten the Spread of Chloroquine Resistance in *Plasmodium falciparum*? 112
Pinder, M., *Loa loa* – A Neglected Filaria 279
Pink, J. R. L. and Sinigaglia, F., Malaria-specific T-cell Clones from Non-immune Donors (L) 322
Plant, J. W. and Coombes, D., Sheep Flystrike and Mulesing (L) 253
Ponnudurai, T., Billingsley, P. F. and Rudin, W., Differential Infectivity of *Plasmodium* for Mosquitoes 319
Pritchard, D. I., McKean, P. G. and Rogan, M. T., Cuticular Collagens – a Concealed Target for Immune Attack in Hookworms 239

Quélennec, G., Pyrethroids in the WHO Pesticide Evaluation Scheme (WHOPES) S15

Raccurt, C. P., see Ripert, C. L. 199
Ratard, R., Ekani, M. M., Greer, G. J., Kouemeni, L., Mimpfoundi, R. and Ngonsell, E., Schistosomiasis in Cameroon (L) 199
Richardson, T. L., see MacKinnon, B. M. 254
Rickman, L. R., see Mulla, A. F. 352
Riley, D., see denHollander, N. 124
Riley, I. D., see Kay, B. H. 185
Ripert, C. L. and Raccurt, C. P., Reply (to Ratard, R. *et al.*) (L) 199
Rogan, M. T., see Pritchard, D. I. 239
Rogers, D. J. and de Muynck, A., Workshop on Modelling

Sleeping Sickness Epidemiology 111
Rudin, W., see Ponnudurai, T. 319

Sacks, D. L., see Tait, A. 228
Salazar Schettino, P. M., de Haro Arteaga, I. and Uribarren Berrueta, T., Chagas Disease in Mexico 348
Samba, E. M., see Senghor, J. E. 332
Sancho, E., *Dermatobia*, The Neotropical Warble Fly 242
Schofield, C. J., Complement Mediated Evolution? (E) 89
Schofield, C. J., Parasite Life Cycles (BR) 203
Schofield, C. J., So Long – and Thanks for all the Ticks (E) 300
Senghor, J. E. and Samba, E. M., Onchocerciasis Control Programme – The Human Perspective 332
Sharma, R. L., Control of Sheep Lungworm in India 33
Shukla, O. P., see Mehlotra, R. K. 82
Shukla, O. P., see Tekwani, B. L. 4
Simpson, L. and Holz, Jr, G., The Status of *Leishmania tarentolae/ Trypanosoma platydactyli* 115
Sinigaglia, F., see Pink, J. R. L. 322
Smith, J. E., see Carter, K. C. 288
Speer, C. A. and Burgess, D. E. *In vitro* Development and Antigen Analysis in *Sarcocystis* 46
Stimson, W. H., see Bundy, D. A. P. 189
Strong, L., see Wall, R. 107
Subbarao, S. K., The *Anopheles culicifacies* Complex and Control of Malaria 72
Sutherland, I. A., Lee, D. L. and Lewis, D., Detection of Benzimidazole Resistance in Trichostrongylid Nematodes 22

Tait, A. and Sacks, D. L., The Cell Biology of Parasite Invasion and Survival 228
Taylor, A. E. R., see Eyers, J. E. 324
Tekwani, B. L., Shukla, O. P. and Ghatak, S., Altered Drug Metabolism in Parasitic Diseases 4
Thompson, R. C. A., Lymbery, A.J. and Meloni, B. P., Giardiasis a Zoonosis in Australia? (L) 201
Tibayrenc, M., Protozoologie Médicale Comparée (Vols 1 and 2) (BR) 236
Townend, C., see Auty, J. H. 253
Turco, S. J., The Lipophosphoglycan of *Leishmania* 255
Turner, C. M. R., Trypanosome Vaccines (L) 360

Upcroft, J., see Boreham, P. F. L. 322
Uribarren Berrueta, T., see Salazar Schettino, P. M. 348

Wall, R. and Strong, L., Ivermectin and Cattle Dung – a Case for Concern 107
Wang Cheng-i, Parasitic Diarrhoeas in China 284
Warhurst, D. C., Calcium Antagonists and Chloroquine Resistance in Malaria 211
Webbe, G., Atlas de la Répartition Mondiale des Schistosomiases 183
Weber, J., *Cryptosporidium* sp. and Other Intestinal Coccidia (BR) 61
Weinrauch, L., see El-On, J. 76
Welburn, S. C., see Maudlin, I. 109
White, N. J., The Treatment of Falciparum Malaria 10
Wijesundera, M. de S., Malaria Outbreaks in New Foci in Sri Lanka 147
Willadsen, P. and Kemp, D. H., Vaccination with 'Concealed' Antigens for Tick Control 196
Williams, B. I., Robert Michael Forde (1861–1948) (L) 236
Williams, J. F., see Bennett, J. F. 226
Wright, I. G., Goodger, B. V. and Clark, I. A., Immunopathophysiology of *Babesia bovis* and *Plasmodium falciparum* Infections 214

Xiao Shu-hua, see Fu Sui 312

Yarlett, N., Polyamine Biosynthesis and Inhibition in *Trichomonas vaginalis* 357
Yunker, C. E., Acarology. Mites and Human Welfare (BR) 298

Zerba, E., Insecticidal Activity of Pyrethroids on Insects of Medical Importance S3
Zierdt, C. H., *Blastocystis hominis*, a Long-misunderstood Intestinal Parasite 15
Zimmerman, G. L. and Hoberg, E. P., Controlled Release Devices for the Delivery of Anthelmintics in Cattle 55

Subject Index

Acanthamoeba 227, 315
Acanthocheilonema 280
Acarology (BR) 298
Aedes
  control of 295–298
Aedes aegypti S3, S8, S13, 267, 319–321
Aedes albopictus 329
Albendazole 56, 132, 286
Allethrin
  action of S1–S4
  structure of S10
Allogromia 317
Alphacypermethrin
  action of S2
  formulations of S5
Amblyomma americanum 196
Amino acids
  abbreviations for 169
Amodiaquine
  in malaria treatment 11, 113, 149
Amoebiasis
  in China 284–286
  and drug metabolism 6–9
  immunopathology of 247–252
Anabaena azolla 328
Ancylostoma ceylanicum 5, 7
Ancylostoma duodenale
  and diarrhoea 286–287
Angiostrongyliasis
  and eosinophilic meningitis 262–264, 266
  press coverage of 142
Angiostrongylus cantonensis
  invasion of CNS by 262, 263, 265
Anisakis simplex
  proteases of 336
Anopheles
  control of 328–329
  feeding patterns of 156–158
  and resistance to pyrethroids S8, S13–S15, S18, S19
  species complexes of 73
Anopheles atroparvus 319–321
Anopheles culicifacies
  and malaria control 72–75, 147
Anopheles funestus
  in Cameroon 199
  and malaria transmission 158
Anopheles gambiae
  in Cameroon 199
  immune mechanisms in 99
  and malaria transmission 161
Anopheles punctulatus 161
Anopheles quadrimaculatus 159
Anopheles stephensi S3, S8, 319–321
Anthelmintics
  and ascariasis control 165, 168, 169, 182
  efficacy of treatment with 22
  and fish parasites 179
  in hookworm treatment 287
  resistance to 56, 106
  and schistosomiasis 144–146
  use of in cattle 55–56
Anti-oxidant enzymes
  of parasites 218–225, 341, 345
Arginine-glycine-aspartic acid (RGD) sequence
    and parasite adhesion to host cells 169–173
Aryclonazide 5
Ascariasis
  control of 165, 168, 169
  distribution of 234
  and malnutrition 206
  prevalence of 162–169
  and ivermectin 226, 227
  proteases of 336
Ascaris lumbricoides
  in children 207
  immunity to 192–193
  prevalence of 302, 304
Ascaris suum
  and polyamine metabolism 18
Australia
  public and tropical health in 185–186
Azolla
  and mosquito control 328–329

Babesia bovis 214–218
Babesiosis
  immunity to 191
  immunopathophysiology of 214–218
  3rd International conference on 50–51
  vaccination against 51, 288–289
Baylis procyonis 142
Baylisascaris procyonis 181
Bednets
  as defence against parasites 270–272
Bendiocarb S16
Benzimidazoles
  action of 106
  resistance to 22–24
Besnoitia jellisoni 275, 340
Betamethasone 34
Bifenthrin S2
Bilharzia, see schistosomiasis
Bioallethrin
  resistance to S14
  structure of S10
  synthesis of S1, S4
  use of S16
Biological control
  of nest parasites 1–3
Biomphalaria pfeifferi 199
Bioresmethrin
  structure of S10
  synthesis and activity of S1–S4, S9
  use of S16
Bithionol 313
Blackwater fever
  and quinine treatment 14
Blastocystis enterocola, see *B. hominis*
Blastocystis hominis 15–17
Blatta 104
Bonamia ostreae 120–121, 174–176
Bonamiasis
  pathology of 174–176
  immunity to 120–121
Boophilus microplus
  control of 196–198
Bos indicus
  and resistance to ticks 36, 37, 40, 196
Bos taurus
  and *Cryptosporidium* 200
  and resistance to ticks 36, 37, 40, 196
Bothriocephalus acheilognathi 145
Bothriocephalus opsariichthydis 177–179
British Society for Immunology
  symposium on vaccination 288–289
Brucella abortus 34
Brugia
  and antigen-specific T-cell clones 40
  anti-oxidant enzymes in 222, 223
  heat-shock proteins in 308, 310, 311
Brugia malayi
  concealed antigens of 241
  and filariasis 280–283
Brugia pahangi
  and insect immune mechanisms 99
  and ivermectin 227
Buparvaquone 257

Caenorhabditis elegans 219, 220, 223

Calabar swellings 280, 281
Calcium antagonists
  and chloroquine resistance 209–213
Candida 341
Capillaria 303
Cefoperazine 5
Cell-mediated immunity (CMI)
  against intracellular parasites 340–347
  in cutaneous leishmaniasis 53, 54
  depression of during pregnancy 189
  in parasitic infections 40–45
Chagas disease
  in Brazil 152
  and heat-shock proteins 310
  and immune suppression 355–356
  in Mexico 348–352
  specific diagnosis of 294
Chemotherapy
  using praziquantel 144–146
  in treatment of ascariasis 164, 165, 168
  in treatment of parasitic disease 18, 20
  of tropical diseases (BR) 150
Chilomastix mesnili 207
Chlonorchis sinensis 144, 313
Chloromyxa 177
Chloroquine
  action of 291–292
  and malaria infectivity 161
  in malaria treatment 10–14
  metabolism of 7
  resistance to 112–115, 147, 209–213, 238
Chlorpromazine 76, 77, 80
Chrysops 140, 282–283
Cimex S8
Cismethrin
  toxicity of S3
Coccidia
  bibliography of (BR) 61–62
Coccidiosis 42, 43
Cochliomyia hominivorax 245
Cognitive performance
  effects of parasitic infection on 206–208
Complement
  and lipophosphoglycan 256
  resistance to 233
Computed tomography
  and eosinophilic meningitis 262–266
  and neurocysticercosis 131, 132
Concealed antigens
  of hookworms 239–241
  and tick control 196–198
Controlled release devices
  for anthelmintic delivery 55–56
Cotesia 99
Coxiella burnetii 310
Crassostrea 174, 176
Crithidia fasciculata 89, 219
Cryomazine 253
Cryptosporidiosis
  in China 284–286
  transmission of 200–201
Cryptosporidium
  bibliography of (BR) 61–62
  cell invasion by 318
  and diarrhoea 286
Culex
  control of 328–329
  and insecticide resistance S15, S18, S8, S13
  peritrophic membrane in 320
Culex quinquefasciatus 297
Cycloguanil 64
Cyfluthrin
  evaluation of S16
  structure of S11
  synthesis and activity of S2
Cyhalothrin S2
Cypermethrin
  structure of S11
  synthesis and activity of S2–S7, S16
Cyphenothrin
  activity of S1, S4, S6
  structure of S10–S11
Cyproheptadine 126
Cysticercosis
  and eosinophilic meningitis 262–266
  in Mexico 131–137
  and praziquantel 144, 313
Cytochrome P-450 4–9

Dactylogyra 177
Dactylogyrus extensus 144, 145
Dactylogyrus vastator 145
Dams
  environmental effects of 57–58
  and malaria transmission 147–150
Databases 324–328
DDT
  and *Aedes* control 295
  comparison of with pyrethroids S1–S20
  and malaria 147
  resistance to 72–75, 196
Deltamethrin
  evaluation of S16
  structure of S11
  synthesis and activity of S1–S7, S12–S16
Dengue
  in the Caribbean 295–297
Density dependence
  of parasite transmission 91–97, 292
Dermacentor andersoni 196
Dermatobia hominis
  and myiasis 242–246
Desferal 291
Diagnostic procedures (BR) 62
Diagnostic techniques
  in medical parasitology (BR) 267, 361
Diazinon 253
Dictyocaulus
  vaccines against 33
Dictyocaulus filaria
  life cycle of 33
  and parasitic bronchitis 33–36
Dictyostelium discoideum 172
Dieldrin
  comparison of with pyrethroids S3
  and malaria control 72–75
Diethylcarbamazine
  and ascariasis 182
  and concealed antigens 241
  and filariasis treatment 112–113
  in loiasis treatment 279, 280
Diflubenzuron S16
Difluoromethylornithine 150, 357, 359
Dilantin, see epamin
Dimethoate S16
Dioctophyme renale 122
Dipetalonema, see *Acanthocheilonema*
Dipetalonema viteae
  and drug metabolism 6
Diphenylhydantoin, see epamin
Diphyllobothrium dendriticum 144, 145
Diplostomosis
  in the USSR 177, 179
Diplostomum spatheceum 177, 178
Diplozoon paradoxum 145
Dirofilaria 99, 100
Dirofilaria immitis
  anti-oxidant enzymes of 219–223
  and ivermectin 226, 228
  and polyamine metabolism 18
Disculiceps 122
DNA probes
  and *Leishmania* classification 115–118
  and malaria 106
  and the polymerase chain reaction 293–295
Drug metabolism
  effect of parasitic infection on 4–10

Echinococcus
  and praziquantel 314
Echinococcus granulosus 81
Echinococcus multilocularis 81
Ectoparasites
  in bird nests 1–3
Eimeria
  antigens of 40–42
  cell motility of 315–319
  and survival in macrophages 340–347
Elaeophoriasis 323
Emetine 7
Endolimax nana 207
Endosulfan S16
Endotrypanum 289
Entamoeba
  in children 207
  motility of 315
  virus-like particles in 289–290
Entamoeba histolytica
  and attachment to host cells 231
  and diarrhoea 284–286
  and entry into host tissues 171, 172
  immunopathology of 247–252
  metabolism of 235–236
  polyamine content of 357, 359
  proteases of 336
  and reducing agents 82–83
  relation of to *Blastocystis hominis* 15
Enterobius vermicularis 108
Eosinophilic meningitis
  diagnosis of 262–266
Epamin 131
Escherichia coli 4, 83, 169, 235, 294, 307, 310
Esfenvalerate S2

Fansidar 11, 149, 271

Fansimef 12
Fasciola hepatica
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219, 220
and drug metabolism 5–7
and praziquantel 144, 145
Fasciolopsis buski 144, 145, 313
Fenbendazole 182
Fenitrothion S18
Fenpropathrin S4, S7
Fenpyrithrin S2, S11
Fenthion 295
Fenvalerate
structure of S11
synthesis and activity of S1–S4, S9, S16
Fibronectin
role of in host cell–pathogen interactions 169–173
Filariasis
chemotherapy of 150
clinical information on (BR) 61
immunity to 43
Fish parasites
in the USSR 177–179
Flubendazole 132
Flucythrinate S2, S11
Flumethrin S2, S11
Fluvalinate S2, S4
Furapromidium 312

Giardia
heat-shock proteins in 308
immune response to 124–131, 192
virus-like particles in 289
Giardia agilis 67
Giardia duodenalis, see *Giardia lamblia*
Giardia intestinalis, see *Giardia lamblia*
Giardia lamblia
in children 207
and diarrhoea 284–285
polyamine content of 357
sub-populations of 201
Giardia muris 67, 68, 125–127, 129
Giardiasis
in China 284–286
immunology of 124–131
transmission of 200–201
as a zoonosis 66–71, 322
Glossina
peritrophic membrane in 320
and trypanosomiasis transmission 109, 140, 187
Glossina austeni S3
Glossina morsitans 352
Gnathostoma spinigerum
invasion of CNS by 262, 263, 265
Gnathostomiasis
and eosinophilic meningitis 262–266
Gregarina 315–319

Haematobia irritans S8–S13
Haematopota 140
Haemonchus
and anthelmintic treatment 55
Haemonchus contortus
anti-oxidant enzymes of 220
and resistance to ivermectin 106, 228
and resistance to thiabendazole 22, 23
Halofantrine
and malaria 238–239
Halofuginone 39
Haplosporidium 174
HCH (BHC) 72–75
Head lice 122
Heat-shock proteins 306–312
Heligmosomoides polygyrus 254
Helminth control
in cattle 55–56
Helminth infections
and human nutrition 203–204
Herpetomonas samuelpessoai 89
Heterophyes heterophyes 144
Histoplasma capsulatum 308
Hookworm disease
in China 284–287
distribution of 234
prevalence of 165, 186
vaccines against 239–241
Hookworms
and the MFO system 7, 8
Hormones
effects on parasitic infection of 189–193, 254
Horseflies
and *Trypanosoma evansi* 140
Human blood index 156–158
Hyalomma 36, 259
Hycanthone 5
Hydatid disease
and praziquantel 144, 313–314
regional workshop on 81
Hydatidosis, see hydatid disease
Hymenolepis diminuta
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219, 224
and insect immune mechanisms 104
Hymenolepis nana
and praziquantel 146, 313

Ichthyoboda 177
Ichthyophthirius multifiliis 177, 179
Inflammatory bowel disease 305
International Commission for Zoological Nomenclature 122
Iodamoeba butschlii 207
Isospora 207
Ivermectin
action of 106
controlled release of in cattle 55, 56
and faecal degradation 21
in hookworm treatment 287
in loiasis treatment 280
in onchocerciasis treatment 150, 332, 333
persistence of 106–107
pharmacology of 226–228
Ixodes trianguliceps 196

Kadethrin
knockdown values of S1, S4
structure of S10
Klebsiella 310, 344
Knockdown (kd) values
of pyrethroid insecticides S1
Knockdown resistance S8–S13, S15
Lagochilascaris minor 181

Lambdacyhalothrin
evaluation of S16
structure of S11
synthesis and action of S1, S2
Lamblia intestinalis, see *Giardia lamblia*
LD_{50}
and techniques of estimation 25–27
Leishmaniasis
in biology and medicine (BR) 28
Leishmania
antigens of 40–45
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219
and attachment and invasion of host cells 169–173, 230 -233
classification of 115–118
evolution of 202
heat-shock proteins in 308
immunity to 192
lipophosphoglycan of 255–257
polyamine content of 357
proteases of 337
and survival in macrophages 340–347
virus-like particles in 289
Leishmania adleri 115, 116
Leishmania aethiopica 76–81
Leishmania agamae 115, 116
Leishmania amazonensis 171
Leishmania braziliensis 76–81
Leishmania chagasi 171
Leishmania donovani 53, 115, 117
Leishmania enriettii 79
Leishmania hoogstrali 115–117
Leishmania LizS 115–118
Leishmania major
and cutaneous leishmaniasis 76–81
and *Leishmania* classification 115–117
Leishmania mexicana 76–81
Leishmania panamensis 76–81
Leishmania tarentolae 115–118
Leishmania tropica
and attachment to host cell surface 171
and cutaneous leishmaniasis 76–81
and *Leishmania* classification 115, 117
Leishmaniasis
in Brazil 152
chemotherapy of 76–81, 150
current research in 51–53
immunopathology of 43
press coverage of 31–32, 142, 143
sex bias in prevalence of 187
specific diagnosis of 294
vaccines against 53–54, 256
Leishmanization 53, 54
Leptopilina 98, 99, 102
Leptomonas collosoma 89
Levamisole 106
Life cycles
of parasites (BR) 203
Lindane 108
Lipophosphoglycan
of *Leishmania* 255–257
Litomosoides carinii 223
Loa loa
anti-oxidant enzymes in 222, 223
and loiasis 279–284
sex bias in prevalence of 191
Loiasis

immunity to 279–284
Lucilia cuprina
and sheep flystrike 253–254
Lungworm
control of 33–36
Lyperosia 140

Major histocompatability complex (MHC)
and antigen presentation 40–43
Malaria
and attachment and invasion of host cells 228–230
and bednets 270–272
in Brazil 152
in Cameroon 199
in China 284
and chloroquine action 291–292
and chloroquine resistance 209–213
clinical information on (BR) 61
and diagnostic analysis 106
and drug metabolism 4–9
and halofantrine 238–239
immunity to 191, 202
immunopathophysiology of 214–218
impact of water resource development on 57–58
and insecticide resistance S18
3rd International conference on 50–51
invasion of erythrocytes by 50
polypeptide antigens of 50
press coverage of 143
and pyrimethamine resistance 64–65
in Saint Lucia 295–298
in Sri Lanka 147–150
transmission of 156–162
transmission dynamics of 92–97, 111, 292
treatment of 10–14
vaccines against 97, 288
Malariology
in India 75
Malathion
and malaria 147
resistance to 73–75, S18
Mansonella perstans 280
Mebendazole
in ascariasis treatment 182
in loiasis treatment 280
Medical protozoology (BR) 236
Mediterranean coast fever, see theileriosis
Mefloquine
in malaria treatment 11–13, 150
resistance to 209, 238
Megaselia scalaris 243
Melophagus ovinus 290
Menacanthus 1
Mermis 99
Merthiolate 54
Methyl cholanthrene 8
Methylbenzethonium chloride 76–80
Metronidazole 7, 357
Mites
parasitic on humans (BR) 298
Mixed function oxidase (MFO) system
effects of parasitic infection on 4–9
and pyrethroids S6
Moniezia expansa 219, 224
Moniliformis
and insect immune mechanisms 99, 104
Moniliformis moniliformis 104
Morantel tartrate 55
Mosquitoes
control of 295–298, 328–329
infectivity of *Plasmodium* for 319–321
and insect immune mechanisms 110
and malaria control 72–75
non-random host selection by 156–162
protection against by bednets 270–272
and pyrethroids S1, S13–S15, S17–S20
Muellerius capillaris 34
Mulesing 253–254
Mycobacterium butyricum 9
Mycobacterium johnei 34

Naegleria 289, 315
Naegleria gruberi 308
Natural pyrethrins S1–S3, S10, S11
Necator americanus
in children 207
and diarrhoea 286–287
immune response to 239–241
Nematospiroides dubius
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219, 220, 222, 224
and sex hormones 192
Nemeritis 99
Neoaplectana, see *Steinernema*
Neoechinorhynchus 177
Neohybuthrin S13
Nest parasites
biological control of 1–3
Neurocysticercosis
and eosinophilic meningitis 263–266
in Mexico 131–137
Niclosamide
and fish parasites 179
in neurocysticercosis treatment 136
Nippostrongylus brasiliensis
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219, 220, 222, 224
and sex hormones 192
Niroxinil 5
Nytrel filters 59–60
Nytrel polyamide 59–60

Onchocerca cervicalis 219, 220, 222
Onchocerca linealis 227
Onchocerca volvulus
concealed antigens of 241
control of 332–333
polyamine content of 357
and polyamine metabolism 18, 19
sex bias in prevalence of 187
Onchocerciasis
control of S16–S17, 332–333
and ivermectin 150, 226–228
Opisthorchis viverrini 185
Ostertagia
and anthelmintic treatment 55
and resistance to anthelmintics 22, 106
Ostertagia ostertagi
and anthelmintic resistance 106
Ostertagia viverrini 146
Ostrea chilensis 120, 176
Ostrea edulis
and bonamiasis 120, 174–176
Oxfendazole 55–56
Oysters
and bonamiasis 120–121

Paragonimiasis
and eosinophilic meningitis 262, 264–266
and praziquantel 313
sex bias in prevalence of 187
Paragonimus
invasion of CNS by 262, 264
Paragonimus uterobilateralis
and polyamine metabolism 18
Parasitic bronchitis, see lungworm
Paromomycin 76–80
Parvaquone
in theileriosis treatment 39, 257
Pedicularis humanus 122, S8
Peritrophic membrane 319–321
Permethrin
evaluation of S16
resistance to S9, S12–S15
structure of S11
synthesis and action of S1–S4, S2–S7
Phenobarbital 8
Phenothrin
structure of S11
synthesis and action of S2–S4
use of S16
Phlebotomus
and *Leishmania* 54
Phoxim S16
Physarum polycephalum 19
Phytomonas 89
Pinctada 174
Piperazine 182
Plant molluscicides 29
Plants
insecticidal properties of 1–3
Plasmodium
antigens of 40–42
and attachment and invasion of host cells 228–230, 233
behavioural changes caused by 158
cell motility of 315–319
diagnostic tests for 106
and gamma interferon 50, 51
infectivity of for mosquitoes 319–321
and insect immune mechanisms 98, 99
mosquito resistance to 110
and resistance to 'Fansidar' 11
in Sri Lanka 147, 148
and survival in macrophages 344
transmission dynamics of 292
virus-like particles in 289
Plasmodium berghei 6, 191, 212, 217, 219, 235, 238, 319, 321
Plasmodium chabaudi 211, 213
Plasmodium falciparum
and bednets 271
and chloroquine resistance 112–115, 150, 209–213

and halofantrine 238
heat-shock proteins in 309–311
immunity to 202
immunopathophysiology of 214–218
in vitro cultivation of 50
infectivity of 158, 159, 161
polyamine content of 257
and pyrimethamine resistance 64–65
vaccines against 185
vector specificity of 319, 321
Plasmodium gallinaceum 159, 319, 321
Plasmodium knowlesi 159, 202
Plasmodium malariae 319
Plasmodium ovale 319
Plasmodium vinckei 217
Plasmodium vivax
in vitro cultivation of 50
infectivity of 159, 161
vector specificity of 319
Polyamine synthesis inhibitors
in *Leishmania* chemotherapy 52
Polymerase chain reaction 293–295
Postodiplostomum 177
Praziquantel
anthelmintic action of 144–146
in neurocysticercosis treatment 131–133, 136
in schistosomiasis treatment 144–146, 150
use of in China 312–315
Protostrongylus rufescens 34
Pseudeucoila, see *Leptopilina*
Psoroptes
and ivermectin 227
Pyquiton, see praziquantel
Pyrantel pamoate 287
Pyrethroid insecticides
in public and veterinary health S1–S20
Pyrimethamine
in malaria treatment 64–65
resistance to 113, 114

Quinghaosu
in malaria treatment 14
Quinidine
in malaria treatment 14
Quinine
and malaria infectivity 161
in malaria treatment 11–14
resistance to 209, 238

Raillietina 104
Readership survey 153–155
Resmethrin
structure of S10
synthesis and action of S1–S3, S6, S16
RGD (arginine-glycine-aspartic acid) sequence
and parasite adhesion to host cells 169–173
Rhodnius prolixus
action of pyrethrin on S6
and Chagas disease 350, 351
gut lectins in 109–111
immune mechanisms in 100, 104
and ivermectin 227
Rickettsia-like organisms (RLOs) 109–111
RNA probes
and malaria 106
Roundworm, see *Ascaris lumbricoides*

Saint Lucia
parasite control in 295–298
Salmonella 4, 34, 81
Sarcocystis
immune evasion by 47, 48
in vitro development of 46–49
and vascular degeneration 49
Schistosoma
antigens of 40–45
anti-oxidant enzymes of 220, 223, 224
in children 207
heat-shock proteins in 310–311
proteases of 334–340
Schistosoma haematobium
diagnostic techniques for 59–60
Schistosoma mansoni
concealed antigens of 241
distribution of 184
Schistosomiasis
biology of (BR) 361–362
in Brazil 152
in Cameroon 199
chemotherapy against 334
in China 284, 312–315
clinical information on 61
and cognitive performance 206–207
and drug metabolism 6–9
global distribution of 183–184
immunity to 42, 43
impact of water resource development on 57–58
and praziquantel 144–146, 150
in Saint Lucia 295
sex bias in prevalence of 187, 188, 191
transmission dynamics of 92–97
vaccines against 339
Schizotrypanum 202
Sex
effects on parasitic infection of 186–193, 254
Simulium
and insecticide resistance S8
peritrophic membrane in 320
Sinefungin 52
Sleeping sickness, see trypanosomiasis
Sparganosis 314
Spirometra mansoni 314
Spodoptera littoralis S6, S12
Steinernema 99, 100
Stomoxys 140
Stomoxys calcitrans 320
Strongyloides 303
Strongyloides ratti 192
Strongyloidiasis
prevalence of 165
Sucking lice
of North America (BR) 27
Sulphadoxine 64
Syphilis
and *Treponema pallidum* 172

Tabanus
and *Trypanosoma evansi* 140
Taenia
in children 207
invasion of CNS by 262–266
Taenia hydatigena 136
Taenia saginata
and taeniasis 86–88
Taenia solium
and neurocystcercosis 131–137
and taeniasis 86–88
Taenia taeniaeformis
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219, 220
Taeniasis
in Taiwan 86–88
Tapeworms, see *Taenia* spp
T-cell clones
methods of production of 44
parasite-specific 40–45, 322–323
Temephos
and *Aedes* control 295
and malaria control 148
and onchocerciasis control 332, 333
Tetrachloroethylene
in hookworm treatment 287
Tetrahymena 318
Tetrahymena pyriformis 19
Tetramethrin
structure of S10
synthesis and action of S1–S4
use of S16
Theileria
antigens of 40–45
Theileria annulata
control of 36–40
immunity to 257–261
Theileria parva
and East Coast fever 258
Theileriosis
immunity to 257–261
vaccines against 288–289
Thermus aquaticus 294
Thiabendazole
in ascariasis treatment 182
resistance to 22, 106
Ticks
control of 196–198
and theileriosis 36–40
of Uganda (BR) 360
Tiostrea lutaria 120, 176
Toxocara
in high latitudes 322
Toxocara canis
larval migration by 142
Toxocara cati
larval migration by 181
Toxocariasis
epidemiology of 180–182
Toxoplasma
actin and myosin in 316, 318
and attachment and invasion of host cells 233–234
Toxoplasma gondii
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219
molecular mimicry in 288
and survival in macrophages 340–347
and toxoplasmosis 273
Toxoplasmosis
immunity to 191, 192
pathophysiology of 273–278
Tralocythrin
metabolism of S7

synthesis of S2
Tralomethrin
metabolism of S7
synthesis of S2
Treponema pallidum
and attachment to host cell surface 169, 172
Triatoma dimidiata
and Chagas disease 348–352
Triatoma infestans S4–S7, 350
Triatoma paludipennis 351
Triatoma phyllosoma 350
Triatomine bugs
and *Trypanosoma cruzi* 89
Trichinella
antigens of 40–45
Trichinella nativa 86
Trichinella nelsoni 85
Trichinella pseudospiralis 83
Trichinella spiralis
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219–222
concealed antigens of 241
immune reaction to 128
and trichinosis 83
Trichinosis
modes of transmission of 83–86
Trichobilharzia 336
Trichodina 177, 179
Trichomonas
and attachment to host cell surface 169, 172
motility of 315
Trichomonas Donné 122
Trichomonas vaginalis
and parasitic viruses 289–290
polyamine metabolism in 357–360
sex bias in prevalence of 191, 192
Trichoplusia ni S12
Trichostrongyloids
and anthelmintic treatment 56
Trichostrongylus colubriformis
and resistance to ivermectin 106
and resistance to thiabendazole 22
Trichuriasis
prevalence of 165, 301–306
distribution of 234
Trichuris trichiura
in children 207
clinical significance of 301-306
Tritrichomonas foetus 172, 289
Trypanosoma
anti-oxidant enzymes of 219
and attachment to host cells 231–233
evolution of 202, 235
heat-shock proteins in 308–310
and *Leishmania* classification 116–118
motility of 315
polyamine content of 357
transmission of 109–111
virus-like particles in 289–290
Trypanosoma barberi
and Chagas disease 348–350
Trypanosoma brucei
in African game 352–354
and microsomal enzymes 7
relation of to *Trypanosoma evansi* 137, 140
vaccines against 360
Trypanosoma congolense 352
Trypanosoma conorhini 116, 118
Trypanosoma cruzi
and attachment to host cell surface 169–173
and Chagas disease 348–352
immune evasion by 48
and immune suppression 355–358
and insect immune mechanisms 104
life cycle of 203
in opossums 89–90
and survival in macrophages 340–347
Trypanosoma cyclops 116, 118
Trypanosoma evansi 137–142
Trypanosoma gambiense 187, 352
Trypanosoma lewisi 116, 118
Trypanosoma mega 89
Trypanosoma melophagium 89
Trypanosoma platydactyli 115–118
Trypanosoma rangeli 100, 101, 104
Trypanosoma rhodesiense 352–354
Trypanosoma vivax
in African game 352, 353
Trypanosomiasis 352–354
chemotherapy against 18
and difluoromethylornithine 150
epidemiology of 111–112
immunity to 191, 192
and the MFO system 7, 8
transmission of 109–111
vaccines against 288–289
Trypanothione
in *Leishmania* chemotherapy 52
Tsetse flies
and trypanosomiasis 137, 138, 140
(and see *Glossina* spp)
Turbatrix aceti 219, 220, 223

Urinary schistosomiasis, see *Schistosoma haematobium*

Vaccines and vaccination
against babesiosis 51
current research on 288–289
against hookworm disease 239–241
against leishmaniasis 53, 54
against lungworm 33–36
against malaria 50, 185
against theileriosis 36–40, 257–261
against trypanosomiasis 360
Varestrongylus pneumonicus 34
Vectors
immune mechanisms of 98–105
Viruses
of parasitic protozoa 289–290

Warble fly, see *Dermatobia homini*
Whipworm, see *Trichuris trichiura*
World Health Organization (WHO)
and cysticercosis 136
and filariasis 280, 281
Filariasis Serum Bank 7
and ivermectin 227
proposals for *Leishmania* vaccination 54
and pyrethroid evaluation S15–S17
recommendations on chloroquine 11
recommendations for use of Nytrel filters 59–60
statistics on ascariasis prevalence 164
and the TDR special programme 123
and trypanosomiasis 138
Wuchereria bancrofti
and filariasis 280, 281
and ivermectin 227

Yellow fever
in the Caribbean 295–297
in simians and man (BR) 267

Zoonosis
definition of 67